

# Herod the Great and Roman Judaea

## Origins of Christianity Lesson 2

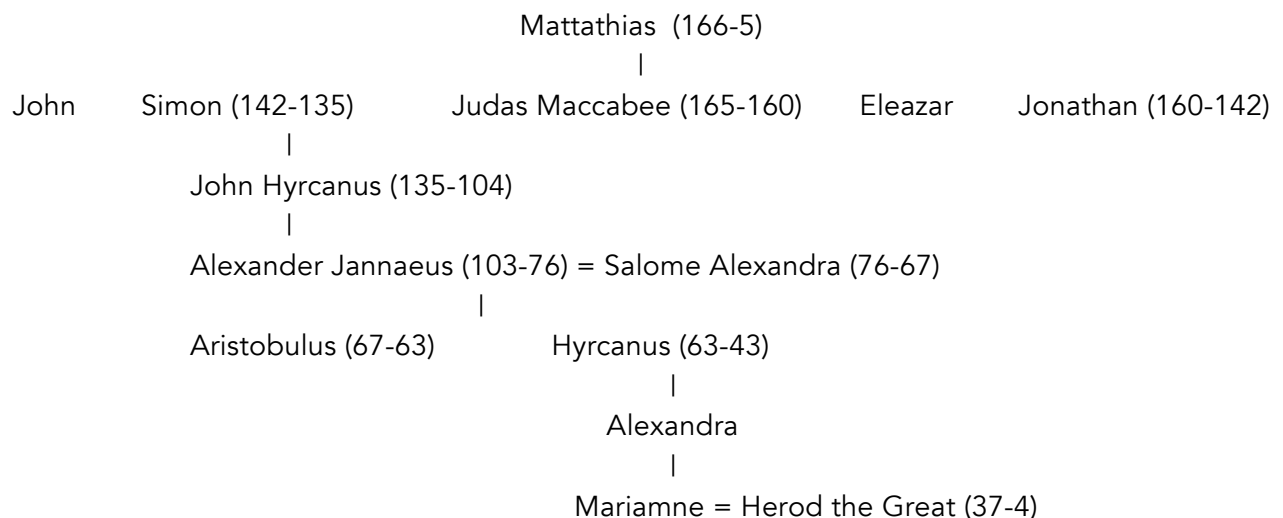
### Outline

1. The Hasmonean Dynasty
2. The Rise of Rome
3. Herod the Great

### Terms

Hasmonean, Ethnarch, Idumea, Pompey, Antipater, Josephus, Mariamne, Herodium, Masada, Caesarea Maritima, Augustus, Archelaus, Varus, Quirinius = Cyrenius

## The Hasmonean Line



= married | child of () regnal years

## The Nativity Accounts

Matthew 2:1 "IN the time of King Herod, after Jesus was born in Bethlehem of Judea... 16: Herod saw that he had been tricked by the wise men, he was infuriated, and he sent and killed all the children in and around Bethlehem who were two years old or under."

Luke 2:1 "IN those days a decree went out from Emperor Augustus that all the world should be registered. This was the first registration and was taken while Quirinius was governor of Syria. All went to their own towns to be registered. Joseph also went from the town of Nazareth in Galilee to Judea, to the city of David called Bethlehem."

## IMPERIALISM BY DEGREES

<u>CATEGORY</u>	<u>RELATIONSHIP</u>	<u>FINANCIAL OBLIGATION</u>
Ally	Independent but friendly foreign policy	None
Client King	No independent foreign policy, domestic sovereignty	Tribute
Province	Occupied and directly governed	Taxation

## JUDAEA AND ROME

ALLY  
150-63 BC

CLIENT KINGDOM  
63 BC – 6 AD

PROVINCE  
6 AD-